

Table 1C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa
Summary of Demographic Indicators ⁽²⁾

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Total Records	Number	%	Source of Data	Number	%
Complete Records	15,004	72.6	WIC	20,660	100.0
Prenatal Records	1,519	7.4	Maternal Health	0	0.0
Postpartum Records	4,137	20.0	Other	0	0.0
Total Records Accepted	20,660		Total	20,660	100.0
			<i>Excluded Unknown: 0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number	%	Age Distribution	Number	%	Education Distribution	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	14,845	72.0	< 15 Years	56	0.3	< High School	5,746	29.6
Black, Not Hispanic	1,532	7.4	15 - 17 Years	1,347	6.5	High School	8,534	43.9
Hispanic	3,519	17.1	18 - 19 Years	2,843	13.8	> High School	5,162	26.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	105	0.5	20 - 29 Years	12,840	62.2	Total	19,442	100.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	366	1.8	30 - 39 Years	3,346	16.2			
Multiple Races	241	1.2	>= 40 Years	219	1.1			
All Other	0	0.0	Total	20,651	100.0			
Total	20,608	100.0	<i>Excluded Unknown: 9</i>	<i>0.0</i>		<i>Excluded Unknown: 1,218</i>	<i>5.9</i>	
<i>Excluded Unknown: 52</i>	<i>0.3</i>							

% Poverty Level	Number	%	Program Participation ⁽³⁾	Number	%	Migrant Status	Number	%
0 - 50	5,618	34.1	WIC	16,523	100.0	Yes	12	0.1
51 - 100	4,864	29.5	SNAP	16,472	25.3	No	20,623	99.9
101 - 130	2,495	15.1	Medicaid	16,472	66.5	Total	20,635	100.0
131 - 150	1,297	7.9	TANF	16,472	4.9			
151 - 185	1,619	9.8	<i>Excluded Unknown:</i>					
186 - 200	188	1.1	WIC:	0	0.0			
> 200	393	2.4	SNAP:	51	0.3			
Adjunctive Eligibility	0	0.0	Medicaid:	51	0.3			
Total	16,474	100.0	TANF:	51	0.3	<i>Excluded Unknown: 25</i>	<i>0.1</i>	
<i>Excluded Unknown: 49</i>	<i>0.3</i>							

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Prenatal program participation.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 2C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Iowa
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Iowa Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI (3)				
Underweight	17,526	7.9	1,175,574	10.9
Normal Weight	17,526	41.5	1,175,574	44.6
Overweight	17,526	15.5	1,175,574	15.1
Obese	17,526	35.1	1,175,574	29.4
Maternal Weight Gain (4)				
Less Than Ideal	15,708	19.4	922,658	25.0
Ideal	15,708	33.9	922,658	32.2
Greater Than Ideal	15,708	46.7	922,658	42.8
Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)				
1st Trimester	6,539	5.8	377,717	7.1
2nd Trimester	5,799	9.9	343,815	11.5
3rd Trimester	3,252	28.0	180,176	33.5
Postpartum	6,741	21.9	414,735	29.8
Parity (6)				
0	15,204	37.3	966,532	45.6
1	15,204	28.2	966,532	25.9
2	15,204	18.4	966,532	15.3
≥ 3	15,204	16.2	966,532	13.2
Interpregnancy Interval				
< 6 Months	11,306	16.1	606,104	13.0
6 - <18 Months	11,306	30.5	606,104	26.8
≥18 Months	11,306	53.4	606,104	60.3
Gestational Diabetes	17,429	6.4	230,547	3.9
Hypertension During Pregnancy	17,432	11.4	280,574	4.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI < 19.8), normal weight (BMI 19.9 to 26.0), overweight (BMI >26.0 to 29.0), obese (BMI >29.0).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

(6) Number of times a woman has given birth to an infant 20 or more weeks gestation.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 2C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Iowa
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Iowa Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Medical Care				
1st Trimester	12,046	87.9	612,462	79.4
No Care	12,046	0.0	612,462	4.7
WIC Enrollment				
1st Trimester	17,899	43.4	1,034,046	31.3
2nd Trimester	17,899	31.4	1,034,046	35.1
3rd Trimester	17,899	16.4	1,034,046	18.2
Postpartum (3)	17,899	8.9	1,034,046	15.4
Prepregnancy Multivitamin Consumption (4)	14,734	15.8	98,170	15.7
Multivitamin Consumption During Pregnancy (5)	13,429	5.5	238,509	75.9
Smoking				
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	15,279	40.8	895,227	26.6
During Pregnancy	15,124	26.5	826,305	15.8
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	17,175	25.1	716,629	15.8
Postpartum	17,142	27.4	688,071	18.2
Smoking Changes (6)				
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit	6,052	35.9	208,650	42.0
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes	5,054	29.8	161,864	35.1
Smoking in Household				
During Pregnancy	15,073	24.4	572,120	20.9
Postpartum	17,058	15.4	486,636	22.6
Drinking				
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	10,697	16.1	998,472	7.1
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	17,010	0.5	758,070	0.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who initially enrolled in WIC during the postpartum period.

(4) Women who reported taking a multivitamin four times a week or more in the month before pregnancy; proxy for folic acid consumption.

(5) Pregnant women who reported taking a multivitamin in the past month; proxy for prenatal iron consumption.

(6) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 2C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Iowa
Summary of Health Indicators

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Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Iowa Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Birthweight (3)				
Very Low	13,645	0.9	1,039,036	1.1
Low	13,645	7.0	1,039,036	7.1
Normal	13,645	84.1	1,039,036	85.1
High	13,645	8.0	1,039,036	6.7
Preterm (4)	11,797	11.1	947,705	11.9
Full term Low Birth Weight (5)	10,307	3.0	856,467	3.7
Multiple Births	19,111	1.0	1,026,255	1.5
Breastfeeding				
Ever Breastfed	14,114	29.7	936,194	64.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Very low birth weight (<1500 g), low birth weight (1500 - <2500 g), normal birth weight (2500 - <4000 g), high birth weight (>4000 g).

(4) <37 weeks gestation.

(5) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.



Table 3C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa

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Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾								
	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaska Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
Iowa	20,660	71.9	7.4	17.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.3
Nation (Prior Year)	1,252,728	41.7	23.3	27.9	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 4C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
Iowa	20,660	0.3	6.5	13.8	62.1	16.2	1.1	0.0
Nation (Prior Year)	1,252,728	0.4	6.5	12.7	59.9	19.0	1.4	0.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 5C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa

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Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾														
	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)				Gestational Diabetes During Pregnancy		Hypertension During Pregnancy	
	Under- weight		Over- weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum					
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Iowa	17,526	7.9	50.6	15,708	19.4	46.7	3,252	28.0	6,741	21.9	17,429	6.4	17,432	11.4
Nation (Prior Year)	1,175,574	10.9	44.5	922,658	25.0	42.8	180,176	33.5	414,735	29.8	230,547	3.9	280,574	4.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 6C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa

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Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾									
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		Multivitamin Consumption			
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester		Pregpregnancy ⁽³⁾		During Prgpnancy ⁽⁴⁾	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Iowa	12,046	87.9	0.0	17,899	43.4	14,734	15.8	13,429	5.5
Nation (Prior Year)	612,462	79.4	4.7	1,034,046	31.3	98,170	15.7	238,509	75.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who reported taking a multivitamin four times a week or more in the month before pregnancy; proxy for folic acid consumption.

(4) Pregnant women who reported taking a multivitamin in the past month; proxy for prenatal iron consumption.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 7C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Iowa
Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2)										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Iowa	15,279	40.8	17,175	25.1	5,054	29.8	15,073	24.4	17,058	15.4
Nation (Prior Year)	895,227	26.6	716,629	15.8	161,864	35.1	572,120	20.9	486,636	22.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 8C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa

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Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ⁽²⁾								
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)	Full Term LBW (6)	Ever Breastfed		
	Low (3)		High (4)					
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Iowa	13,645	7.9	8.0	11,797	11.1	10,307	3.0	14,114 29.7
Nation (Prior Year)	1,039,036	8.2	6.7	947,705	11.9	856,467	3.7	936,194 64.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 9C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa

Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾

	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)				Gestational Diabetes		Hypertension During Pregnancy	
	Under- weight		Over- weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum					
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic	12,532	8.6	50.7	11,207	17.9	49.5	2,299	26.5	4,831	19.5	12,727	6.0	12,729	12.2
Black, Not Hispanic	1,311	10.0	51.8	1,176	22.1	44.6	248	49.2	451	41.7	1,272	5.9	1,270	10.6
Hispanic	3,115	3.9	52.3	2,822	24.4	37.1	555	25.4	1,172	23.2	2,828	7.8	2,831	8.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	95	*	*	82	*	*	20	*	50	*	86	*	86	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	250	14.4	18.8	231	20.8	34.6	84	*	163	23.9	309	8.7	309	3.9
Multiple Races	220	6.4	45.9	190	13.7	56.8	46	*	73	*	206	6.3	206	12.1
All Other/Unknown	3	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	1	*	1	*	1	*
Total	17,526	7.9	50.6	15,708	19.4	46.7	3,252	28.0	6,741	21.9	17,429	6.4	17,432	11.4
Age														
< 15 Years	48	*	*	42	*	*	11	*	20	*	48	*	48	*
15 - 17 Years	1,195	14.6	27.5	1,088	17.5	51.4	204	31.9	373	27.9	1,157	1.8	1,158	13.2
18 - 19 Years	2,516	10.5	38.5	2,244	16.9	52.0	464	30.2	811	26.9	2,414	2.9	2,414	10.5
20 - 29 Years	10,801	7.6	52.9	9,691	19.2	46.5	2,021	27.4	4,257	21.5	10,898	5.9	10,897	10.8
30 - 39 Years	2,790	4.1	62.2	2,496	22.5	41.3	517	26.7	1,213	18.1	2,740	12.4	2,742	13.5
>= 40 Years	169	3.6	65.7	142	26.8	38.7	34	*	67	*	165	22.4	166	21.1
Unknown	7	*	*	5	*	*	1	*	0	*	7	*	7	*
Total	17,526	7.9	50.6	15,708	19.4	46.7	3,252	28.0	6,741	21.9	17,429	6.4	17,432	11.4
Education														
< High School	5,121	8.7	46.0	4,609	21.7	44.5	906	31.6	1,732	26.2	4,820	5.6	4,822	10.6
High School	7,374	7.9	52.8	6,623	19.1	47.9	1,369	27.5	2,623	22.7	7,358	6.5	7,363	11.7
> High School	4,184	6.9	52.7	3,733	16.9	47.9	790	24.8	1,912	17.0	4,281	7.0	4,277	12.3
Unknown	847	7.9	48.9	743	20.2	44.1	187	27.8	474	21.9	970	7.4	970	9.5
Total	17,526	7.9	50.6	15,708	19.4	46.7	3,252	28.0	6,741	21.9	17,429	6.4	17,432	11.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 10C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Iowa

Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)									
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		Multivitamin Consumption			
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester		Pregnancy (3)		During Pregnancy (4)	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity									
White, Not Hispanic	8,689	89.7	0.0	12,744	44.4	10,592	17.2	9,767	6.3
Black, Not Hispanic	868	83.3	0.0	1,336	37.9	1,039	9.3	922	4.1
Hispanic	2,110	83.6	0.0	3,158	42.7	2,623	13.0	2,322	2.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	60	*	*	92	*	73	*	65	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	176	75.6	0.0	299	30.8	221	14.5	195	4.1
Multiple Races	143	86.0	0.0	219	41.6	185	11.4	156	5.1
All Other/Unknown	0	*	*	51	*	1	*	2	*
Total	12,046	87.9	00.0	17,899	43.4	14,734	15.8	13,429	5.5
Age									
< 15 Years	32	*	*	53	*	41	*	34	*
15 - 17 Years	846	79.8	0.0	1,238	48.9	1,053	5.8	937	4.9
18 - 19 Years	1,738	87.5	0.0	2,573	47.1	2,130	7.7	1,961	5.9
20 - 29 Years	7,447	89.0	0.0	11,028	41.9	9,091	16.1	8,235	5.7
30 - 39 Years	1,865	88.0	0.0	2,828	43.0	2,265	25.9	2,118	4.5
>= 40 Years	116	81.0	0.0	173	45.1	148	25.7	138	6.5
Unknown	2	*	*	6	*	6	*	6	*
Total	12,046	87.9	00.0	17,899	43.4	14,734	15.8	13,429	5.5
Education									
< High School	3,559	83.8	0.0	5,228	44.9	4,436	9.4	3,873	5.4
High School	5,180	89.1	0.0	7,493	44.8	6,283	14.4	5,713	5.5
> High School	2,790	91.5	0.0	4,243	40.6	3,462	26.4	3,274	5.4
Unknown	517	84.1	0.0	935	35.7	553	15.0	569	5.8
Total	12,046	87.9	00.0	17,899	43.4	14,734	15.8	13,429	5.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for behavioral indicators, and data with errors for behavioral and demographic indicators.

(3) Women who reported taking a multivitamin four times a week or more in the month before pregnancy; proxy for folic acid consumption.

(4) Pregnant women who reported taking a multivitamin in the past month; proxy for prenatal iron consumption.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 11C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa
Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	10,834	49.4	12,607	30.1	4,393	28.1	10,703	28.8	12,517	17.6
Black, Not Hispanic	1,118	29.7	1,222	18.5	243	38.7	1,088	18.1	1,227	11.5
Hispanic	2,812	14.6	2,751	7.6	306	45.8	2,772	10.8	2,730	7.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	86	*	86	*	29	*	80	*	83	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	237	9.3	305	3.9	18	*	240	13.8	302	9.6
Multiple Races	190	43.2	203	28.1	65	*	188	28.7	198	18.2
All Other/Unknown	2	*	1	*	0	*	2	*	1	*
Total	15,279	40.8	17,175	25.1	5,054	29.8	15,073	24.4	17,058	15.4
Age										
< 15 Years	43	*	46	*	5	*	44	*	48	*
15 - 17 Years	1,067	36.1	1,137	16.5	322	42.5	1,074	41.5	1,131	24.0
18 - 19 Years	2,236	46.9	2,378	24.7	832	36.1	2,217	35.2	2,371	19.0
20 - 29 Years	9,410	42.3	10,744	26.9	3,241	28.8	9,247	22.0	10,656	14.9
30 - 39 Years	2,361	32.4	2,699	22.5	618	21.8	2,337	16.6	2,679	10.4
>= 40 Years	157	29.3	165	24.8	35	*	147	11.6	166	10.8
Unknown	5	*	6	*	1	*	7	*	7	*
Total	15,279	40.8	17,175	25.1	5,054	29.8	15,073	24.4	17,058	15.4
Education										
< High School	4,656	41.2	4,742	28.4	1,559	26.0	4,587	28.9	4,703	18.3
High School	6,448	45.6	7,256	27.8	2,411	30.7	6,355	25.1	7,209	16.2
> High School	3,536	33.5	4,220	17.7	933	35.2	3,499	17.4	4,197	10.8
Unknown	639	31.3	957	21.3	151	22.5	632	23.9	949	14.4
Total	15,279	40.8	17,175	25.1	5,054	29.8	15,073	24.4	17,058	15.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for smoking indicators, and data with errors for smoking and demographic indicators.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 12C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa
Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity									
White, Not Hispanic	10,054	7.7	8.4	8,619	10.8	7,559	2.9	10,388	26.7
Black, Not Hispanic	908	11.2	4.7	794	13.6	674	4.9	936	26.5
Hispanic	2,222	7.4	7.9	1,985	11.6	1,726	2.4	2,306	43.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	77	*	*	67	*	61	*	80	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	222	9.0	3.2	184	12.0	156	6.4	235	40.4
Multiple Races	161	8.7	5.0	148	10.1	131	2.3	168	26.8
All Other/Unknown	1	*	*	0	*	0	*	1	*
Total	13,645	7.9	8.0	11,797	11.1	10,307	3.0	14,114	29.7
Age									
< 15 Years	36	*	*	35	*	30	*	36	*
15 - 17 Years	888	8.1	7.0	817	10.8	721	3.6	914	22.5
18 - 19 Years	1,872	7.0	6.5	1,706	10.1	1,506	3.2	1,930	23.6
20 - 29 Years	8,594	6.6	7.8	7,358	10.5	6,478	2.9	8,884	29.6
30 - 39 Years	2,119	7.7	10.5	1,776	14.5	1,487	2.8	2,205	38.1
>= 40 Years	132	12.9	9.8	103	18.4	83	*	141	38.3
Unknown	4	*	*	2	*	2	*	4	*
Total	13,645	7.9	8.0	11,797	11.1	10,307	3.0	14,114	29.7
Education									
< High School	3,780	7.6	6.7	3,452	10.9	3,018	3.5	3,925	27.6
High School	5,782	6.6	8.1	5,054	11.0	4,426	2.8	5,969	26.2
> High School	3,318	6.9	9.2	2,716	11.0	2,374	2.9	3,427	38.0
Unknown	765	6.8	8.2	575	13.6	489	2.0	793	30.4
Total	13,645	7.9	8.0	11,797	11.1	10,307	3.0	14,114	29.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 13C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Iowa

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
	Weight Gain (3)			Birth Outcomes						
	< Ideal		> Ideal	Birthweight			Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)	
				Low (4)	High (5)					
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number
Prepregnancy BMI										
Underweight	1,250	26.2	29.7	934	13.6	3.5	931	13.5	793	6.2
Normal Weight	6,585	21.2	41.5	4,696	7.6	6.0	4,698	11.0	4,104	2.9
Overweight	2,454	9.3	61.5	1,758	5.6	8.9	1,756	9.3	1,566	2.0
Obese	5,412	20.1	50.3	4,069	6.7	11.6	4,045	10.7	3,557	2.5
Weight Gain										
< Ideal	–	–	–	2,036	13.4	4.0	2,029	16.0	1,668	4.4
Ideal	–	–	–	3,826	7.9	6.1	3,825	11.1	3,344	3.5
> Ideal	–	–	–	5,454	5.0	11.4	5,438	8.8	4,885	2.0
Smoking During Pregnancy										
Smokers	3,409	20.0	47.8	2,665	11.0	4.3	2,680	12.2	2,308	5.1
Non-Smokers	9,682	19.0	46.4	7,134	6.3	9.6	7,151	10.5	6,297	2.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(4) <2500 g.

(5) >4000 g.

(6) <37 weeks gestation.

(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 14C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

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Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaska Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
2008	20,660	71.9	7.4	17.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.3
2007	20,774	71.8	7.5	17.1	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.4
2006	11,150	71.9	6.8	17.9	0.3	1.8	1.1	0.2
2005	17,919	75.9	7.3	14.3	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.0
2004	13,126	76.3	7.2	13.5	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.0
2003	18,177	78.0	6.8	12.2	0.6	2.4	0.0	0.0
2002	18,053	78.1	6.5	12.3	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.0
2001	16,916	79.7	6.8	11.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
2000	17,515	80.4	6.5	10.3	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.0
1999	17,411	81.7	6.2	9.5	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.0
1998	17,784	83.1	5.9	8.5	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.0
1997	17,515	82.8	6.1	8.2	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.0
1996	15,733	83.9	6.1	7.5	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 15C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

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Summary of Trends in Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
2008	20,660	0.3	6.5	13.8	62.1	16.2	1.1	0.0
2007	20,774	0.3	5.8	13.8	63.2	15.8	1.0	0.1
2006	11,150	0.3	6.2	13.0	63.9	15.6	1.0	0.1
2005	17,919	0.3	6.5	13.5	63.2	15.5	1.0	0.0
2004	13,126	0.2	5.6	13.6	63.4	16.0	1.1	0.0
2003	18,177	0.3	6.6	14.2	62.8	15.3	0.8	0.0
2002	18,053	0.3	6.8	14.4	62.3	15.3	1.0	0.0
2001	16,916	0.3	7.0	15.5	61.4	14.9	0.8	0.0
2000	17,515	0.4	7.7	15.9	60.6	14.5	0.9	0.0
1999	17,411	0.4	8.0	16.3	59.8	14.7	0.8	0.0
1998	17,784	0.4	8.3	15.7	59.8	14.9	0.8	0.0
1997	17,515	0.5	8.9	15.5	59.6	14.8	0.8	0.0
1996	15,733	0.4	8.7	15.8	59.3	15.1	0.8	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 16C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
2008	17,526	7.9	50.6	15,708	19.4	46.7	3,252	28.0	6,741	21.9
2007	17,366	8.0	49.6	15,284	19.4	45.6	3,057	33.0	6,908	24.2
2006	9,130	8.2	48.1	7,751	20.1	45.7	1,743	28.8	3,824	21.8
2005	16,560	11.8	45.7	12,714	21.2	45.1	2,655	30.2	5,986	25.3
2004	11,847	11.5	44.4	9,845	22.2	44.5	1,626	29.9	5,746	24.3
2003	16,572	12.6	43.9	14,513	21.2	44.8	2,496	26.8	7,630	23.5
2002	16,490	12.9	43.2	14,278	20.9	44.6	2,531	25.9	7,365	21.7
2001	15,868	13.5	43.3	13,514	21.7	44.0	2,473	25.2	6,394	21.7
2000	16,503	14.1	41.6	14,361	22.1	43.6	2,507	23.8	6,425	21.3
1999	16,328	14.4	40.1	14,265	22.1	42.7	2,358	24.2	5,732	19.6
1998	16,476	14.9	39.8	14,718	22.0	43.0	2,349	25.0	5,698	20.3
1997	16,031	14.7	38.5	14,338	22.2	41.4	2,182	22.0	5,832	19.9
1996	10,991	15.6	36.4	9,954	22.9	41.6	1,994	24.9	5,609	19.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 17C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa
Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
2008	12,046	87.9	0.0	17,899	43.4
2007	11,812	86.5	0.0	15,981	41.7
2006	3,998	86.7	0.0	8,328	38.8
2005	14,170	81.4	11.0	17,429	35.4
2004	11,356	79.6	13.5	12,403	32.1
2003	16,442	79.9	12.7	17,405	33.9
2002	16,189	79.3	13.3	17,216	33.4
2001	14,906	80.3	11.6	16,326	32.8
2000	15,656	79.0	12.3	16,869	33.9
1999	15,514	78.8	12.5	16,691	34.2
1998	15,902	78.6	12.5	16,983	34.8
1997	15,523	78.1	13.0	16,687	34.7
1996	11,363	76.6	14.0	13,211	29.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Iowa
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

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Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	%	Number	%		Number	%	Number	%	
2008	15,279	40.8	17,175	25.1	5,054	29.8	15,073	24.4	17,058	15.4
2007	15,104	42.8	18,082	25.6	4,619	30.7	12,455	26.3	17,812	16.8
2006	4,580	41.0	6,096	25.7	0	*	6	*	6,002	16.5
2005	17,506	42.1	14,294	27.1	4,827	29.4	14,443	41.9	14,289	36.5
2004	12,492	41.9	11,435	26.9	3,252	29.1	9,111	41.9	11,432	36.0
2003	17,451	43.1	16,563	27.1	5,542	29.9	13,966	40.8	16,550	35.8
2002	17,302	44.2	16,331	27.7	5,615	29.9	13,723	41.7	16,309	34.7
2001	16,419	46.1	15,026	29.8	5,393	27.3	13,049	44.4	15,021	36.4
2000	16,981	46.0	15,747	29.6	5,602	27.9	13,443	44.6	15,739	37.8
1999	16,817	46.1	15,630	29.9	5,670	28.9	13,414	47.4	15,618	39.7
1998	17,066	44.4	16,175	28.9	5,735	28.1	13,648	47.8	16,159	39.9
1997	16,574	42.9	15,888	28.9	5,372	26.9	13,216	47.6	15,884	39.9
1996	11,437	41.8	12,593	30.3	3,313	23.8	8,212	48.6	12,575	42.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 19C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Iowa
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)								
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed
	Low (3)		High (4)					
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number %
2008	13,645	7.9	8.0	11,797	11.1	10,307	3.0	14,114 29.7
2007	14,468	7.8	8.4	10,848	10.8	9,521	2.8	14,889 22.5
2006	4,848	7.2	8.4	3,502	10.1	3,098	2.5	4,968 25.6
2005	13,861	7.4	8.3	13,462	13.1	11,670	3.1	13,858 58.1
2004	11,041	7.8	8.2	10,402	13.0	9,025	2.9	11,030 58.6
2003	16,030	6.9	9.0	15,405	12.4	13,445	2.7	16,048 57.7
2002	15,796	7.3	9.2	15,112	12.8	13,115	2.9	15,800 57.2
2001	14,604	6.9	9.5	14,082	12.3	12,327	3.1	14,577 55.7
2000	15,264	6.9	9.6	14,708	11.5	12,983	2.8	15,245 54.1
1999	15,183	6.9	10.1	14,548	11.7	12,813	2.6	15,159 52.5
1998	15,680	6.9	10.6	14,966	11.8	13,180	2.9	15,624 52.4
1997	15,378	6.6	10.1	14,657	11.7	12,925	2.8	15,356 49.8
1996	12,243	6.8	10.1	11,477	11.3	10,169	3.1	12,197 32.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 20C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa

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Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2008	12,532	8.6	50.7	11,207	17.9	49.5	2,299	26.5	4,831	19.5
	2007	12,463	8.8	49.5	10,967	18.4	47.8	2,171	30.8	4,863	21.3
	2006	6,552	8.8	48.2	5,569	18.7	48.5	1,252	24.8	2,715	19.8
	2005	12,732	12.3	46.1	10,008	19.8	47.4	1,964	27.2	4,500	23.5
	2004	9,207	11.9	44.6	7,790	20.8	46.7	1,197	27.8	4,310	22.0
	2003	13,096	13.1	44.1	11,640	20.0	46.4	1,877	25.3	5,833	22.1
	2002	13,053	13.6	43.5	11,468	19.7	46.5	1,946	24.5	5,602	20.1
	2001	12,747	13.9	43.9	11,009	20.7	45.5	1,935	23.6	5,008	19.7
	2000	13,364	14.5	41.4	11,815	21.2	45.2	1,922	22.2	5,083	19.1
	1999	13,413	14.8	40.2	11,858	21.4	43.7	1,885	22.7	4,699	17.6
Black, Not Hispanic	2008	1,311	10.0	51.8	1,176	22.1	44.6	248	49.2	451	41.7
	2007	1,310	6.9	51.7	1,137	21.4	44.8	268	56.0	506	47.8
	2006	618	9.5	49.5	524	22.3	41.4	133	49.6	236	37.3
	2005	1,203	10.2	49.6	877	24.2	39.0	226	47.8	398	41.5
	2004	819	11.0	47.4	649	25.9	41.0	146	44.5	376	42.6
	2003	1,094	11.4	47.3	934	22.1	44.4	203	48.8	473	42.5
	2002	1,043	10.6	48.6	884	19.8	45.4	166	49.4	444	40.3
	2001	1,073	12.4	45.5	869	23.6	43.4	171	45.0	374	36.9
	2000	1,053	11.3	46.8	881	25.4	42.2	171	40.9	378	39.7
	1999	978	13.2	43.4	820	23.3	44.1	140	42.9	290	36.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 20C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa

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Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2008	3,115	3.9	52.3	2,822	24.4	37.1	555	25.4	1,172	23.2
	2007	3,076	4.5	50.6	2,735	22.5	38.2	491	30.3	1,292	25.5
	2006	1,690	4.5	49.3	1,438	25.2	37.0	298	33.2	723	23.4
	2005	2,223	7.9	45.8	1,535	27.7	36.3	391	33.2	934	27.0
	2004	1,477	6.6	46.3	1,135	27.8	35.5	221	28.5	872	28.6
	2003	1,887	7.0	45.3	1,512	28.3	36.6	322	24.5	1,032	20.9
	2002	1,907	6.9	44.2	1,525	26.6	34.1	333	24.0	1,040	22.0
	2001	1,656	7.9	42.1	1,310	26.1	36.1	299	22.4	811	25.0
	2000	1,632	9.8	44.9	1,292	27.5	34.5	322	23.0	759	24.9
	1999	1,501	8.9	42.6	1,217	25.5	35.8	246	24.0	575	25.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	2008	95	*	*	82	*	*	20	*	50	*
	2007	90	*	*	69	*	*	15	*	37	*
	2006	27	*	*	24	*	*	6	*	16	*
	2005	105	5.7	42.9	75	*	*	20	*	43	*
	2004	85	*	*	58	*	*	21	*	40	*
	2003	99	*	*	72	*	*	14	*	57	*
	2002	108	10.2	57.4	79	*	*	19	*	60	*
	2001	90	*	*	62	*	*	17	*	42	*
	2000	102	7.8	47.1	59	*	*	17	*	44	*
	1999	104	6.7	50.0	86	*	*	16	*	37	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 20C
2008 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Iowa

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Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2008	250	14.4	18.8	231	20.8	34.6	84	*	163	23.9
	2007	213	19.2	20.7	182	23.6	31.3	61	*	124	20.2
	2006	133	16.5	24.1	107	20.6	38.3	33	*	89	*
	2005	297	26.6	13.8	219	28.3	27.4	54	*	111	20.7
	2004	259	28.2	15.1	213	36.2	22.1	41	*	148	19.6
	2003	396	26.8	15.9	355	29.6	24.2	80	*	235	24.7
	2002	379	26.1	11.1	322	35.4	23.3	67	*	219	18.3
	2001	302	33.8	13.2	264	33.7	22.7	51	*	159	25.2
	2000	352	28.7	14.2	314	28.7	23.2	75	*	161	27.3
	1999	332	29.8	14.2	284	33.1	25.0	71	*	131	25.2
Multiple Races	2008	220	6.4	45.9	190	13.7	56.8	46	*	73	*
	2007	209	10.0	49.8	194	20.1	43.8	51	*	86	*
	2006	101	10.9	42.6	88	*	*	20	*	44	*
	2005	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2004	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



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Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2008	3	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	1	*
	2007	5	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2006	9	*	*	1	*	*	1	*	1	*
	2005	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2004	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2008	17,526	7.9	50.6	15,708	19.4	46.7	3,252	28.0	6,741	21.9
	2007	17,366	8.0	49.6	15,284	19.4	45.6	3,057	33.0	6,908	24.2
	2006	9,130	8.2	48.1	7,751	20.1	45.7	1,743	28.8	3,824	21.8
	2005	16,560	11.8	45.7	12,714	21.2	45.1	2,655	30.2	5,986	25.3
	2004	11,847	11.5	44.4	9,845	22.2	44.5	1,626	29.9	5,746	24.3
	2003	16,572	12.6	43.9	14,513	21.2	44.8	2,496	26.8	7,630	23.5
	2002	16,490	12.9	43.2	14,278	20.9	44.6	2,531	25.9	7,365	21.7
	2001	15,868	13.5	43.3	13,514	21.7	44.0	2,473	25.2	6,394	21.7
	2000	16,503	14.1	41.6	14,361	22.1	43.6	2,507	23.8	6,425	21.3
	1999	16,328	14.4	40.1	14,265	22.1	42.7	2,358	24.2	5,732	19.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



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Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2008	8,689	89.7	0.0	12,744	44.4
	2007	8,598	88.3	0.0	11,323	43.3
	2006	2,835	88.6	0.0	5,908	40.3
	2005	10,907	82.7	10.7	13,229	36.7
	2004	8,724	81.2	13.0	9,514	32.8
	2003	12,866	80.9	12.5	13,604	34.9
	2002	12,693	80.5	13.0	13,473	34.5
	2001	11,947	81.0	11.8	13,008	33.8
	2000	12,656	80.0	12.5	13,571	35.1
	1999	12,749	80.0	12.4	13,650	35.1
Black, Not Hispanic	2008	868	83.3	0.0	1,336	37.9
	2007	852	80.0	0.0	1,182	33.8
	2006	261	79.3	0.0	538	29.6
	2005	994	76.8	11.7	1,277	28.9
	2004	798	74.9	13.5	880	25.9
	2003	1,109	78.9	10.5	1,186	27.3
	2002	1,056	77.1	11.6	1,117	27.5
	2001	974	80.8	7.9	1,122	29.9
	2000	993	77.6	9.7	1,097	29.9
	1999	931	74.0	13.2	1,017	32.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



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Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2008	2,110	83.6	0.0	3,158	42.7
	2007	2,015	83.2	0.0	2,900	38.6
	2006	771	82.6	0.0	1,598	37.4
	2005	1,933	76.9	12.2	2,491	32.8
	2004	1,514	75.0	15.9	1,649	32.9
	2003	1,980	74.6	15.5	2,099	33.0
	2002	1,972	73.4	16.1	2,114	31.0
	2001	1,613	76.5	11.3	1,794	28.9
	2000	1,586	72.1	13.6	1,724	29.6
	1999	1,421	73.2	12.9	1,573	31.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	2008	60	*	*	92	*
	2007	46	*	*	81	*
	2006	11	*	*	27	*
	2005	90	*	*	120	29.2
	2004	67	*	*	88	*
	2003	86	*	*	103	33.0
	2002	98	*	*	117	28.2
	2001	71	*	*	95	*
	2000	73	*	*	113	37.2
	1999	95	*	*	108	26.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



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Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2008	176	75.6	0.0	299	30.8
	2007	157	80.9	0.0	224	35.3
	2006	60	*	*	133	32.3
	2005	246	83.3	11.0	311	26.7
	2004	253	75.5	14.6	272	22.8
	2003	401	78.3	12.7	413	22.5
	2002	370	77.8	12.4	395	25.3
	2001	301	75.4	15.0	307	24.1
	2000	348	78.7	8.3	364	20.9
	1999	318	76.1	13.8	343	21.3
Multiple Races	2008	143	86.0	0.0	219	41.6
	2007	144	76.4	0.0	188	37.2
	2006	60	*	*	98	*
	2005	0	*	*	0	*
	2004	0	*	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



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Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2008	0	*	*	51	*
	2007	0	*	*	83	*
	2006	0	*	*	26	*
	2005	0	*	*	1	*
	2004	0	*	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2008	12,046	87.9	0.0	17,899	43.4
	2007	11,812	86.5	0.0	15,981	41.7
	2006	3,998	86.7	0.0	8,328	38.8
	2005	14,170	81.4	11.0	17,429	35.4
	2004	11,356	79.6	13.5	12,403	32.1
	2003	16,442	79.9	12.7	17,405	33.9
	2002	16,189	79.3	13.3	17,216	33.4
	2001	14,906	80.3	11.6	16,326	32.8
	2000	15,656	79.0	12.3	16,869	33.9
	1999	15,514	78.8	12.5	16,691	34.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 22C
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Iowa
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2008	10,834	49.4	12,607	30.1	4,393	28.1	10,703	28.8	12,517	17.6
	2007	10,709	52.0	13,126	30.7	3,987	29.5	8,881	30.4	12,944	19.3
	2006	3,129	52.0	4,341	31.9	0	*	2	*	4,290	19.2
	2005	13,288	50.4	10,989	32.7	4,427	28.2	10,881	48.4	10,985	42.2
	2004	9,572	49.3	8,780	32.2	2,974	27.9	6,916	47.7	8,778	41.3
	2003	13,643	49.9	12,947	32.1	5,046	28.6	10,818	46.5	12,940	40.7
	2002	13,547	51.6	12,797	32.9	5,192	28.7	10,712	46.9	12,782	39.7
	2001	13,089	53.0	12,041	34.9	4,982	26.0	10,345	49.6	12,038	41.0
	2000	13,673	52.1	12,733	33.9	5,132	27.0	10,735	49.3	12,727	42.1
1999	13,762	51.8	12,838	33.9	5,238	27.8	10,900	51.5	12,831	43.5	
Black, Not Hispanic	2008	1,118	29.7	1,222	18.5	243	38.7	1,088	18.1	1,227	11.5
	2007	1,133	32.9	1,328	21.3	254	31.5	918	20.5	1,301	12.1
	2006	296	28.7	417	17.7	0	*	1	*	405	12.8
	2005	1,285	33.3	1,002	19.7	255	34.9	1,041	34.7	1,002	27.8
	2004	895	36.3	800	22.0	175	32.6	632	32.9	800	27.4
	2003	1,184	37.8	1,116	22.5	307	30.9	941	31.0	1,115	26.3
	2002	1,121	35.4	1,057	20.9	254	36.6	860	32.0	1,055	23.9
	2001	1,127	38.3	982	20.3	276	39.5	894	33.2	982	23.6
	2000	1,096	37.9	997	24.2	289	28.7	888	34.9	996	23.5
1999	1,022	34.8	936	21.4	251	35.1	836	34.0	935	24.5	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Iowa
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2008	2,812	14.6	2,751	7.6	306	45.8	2,772	10.8	2,730	7.1
	2007	2,795	14.0	3,059	7.2	286	46.9	2,277	12.7	3,010	8.2
	2006	994	12.3	1,138	6.9	0	*	3	*	1,115	8.6
	2005	2,500	6.8	1,964	3.3	102	57.8	2,179	15.6	1,963	11.7
	2004	1,662	7.0	1,529	2.8	63	*	1,328	16.8	1,528	12.8
	2003	2,105	8.1	2,007	2.7	127	63.8	1,813	15.0	2,002	13.1
	2002	2,121	8.3	1,997	3.3	126	59.5	1,776	18.1	1,992	12.4
	2001	1,800	8.2	1,627	3.0	100	51.0	1,513	18.4	1,625	13.0
	2000	1,734	10.3	1,592	4.3	131	55.7	1,457	20.7	1,591	16.3
1999	1,578	9.7	1,437	4.4	106	54.7	1,331	23.3	1,434	17.1	
American Indian/Alaska Native	2008	86	*	86	*	29	*	80	*	83	*
	2007	74	*	89	*	18	*	57	*	85	*
	2006	16	*	23	*	0	*	0	*	21	*
	2005	121	34.7	91	*	25	*	95	*	91	*
	2004	88	*	68	*	18	*	65	*	68	*
	2003	103	43.7	86	*	27	*	82	*	86	*
	2002	117	37.6	99	*	21	*	92	*	99	*
	2001	95	*	72	*	17	*	72	*	72	*
	2000	113	43.4	73	*	19	*	94	*	73	*
1999	110	50.0	95	*	40	*	84	*	94	*	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Iowa
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2008	237	9.3	305	3.9	18	*	240	13.8	302	9.6
	2007	213	11.3	264	4.9	13	*	172	14.0	257	9.3
	2006	83	*	104	8.7	0	*	0	*	99	*
	2005	312	9.6	248	4.0	18	*	247	21.5	248	17.3
	2004	275	14.2	258	5.4	22	*	170	25.9	258	21.7
	2003	416	11.1	407	4.2	35	*	312	24.0	407	20.1
	2002	396	10.1	381	3.1	22	*	283	26.5	381	17.1
	2001	308	9.7	304	3.6	18	*	225	27.6	304	22.4
	2000	365	12.9	352	5.1	31	*	269	26.4	352	23.0
1999	345	14.2	324	7.4	35	*	263	41.1	324	34.0	
Multiple Races	2008	190	43.2	203	28.1	65	*	188	28.7	198	18.2
	2007	180	45.0	216	25.9	61	*	150	36.0	215	19.5
	2006	62	*	73	*	0	*	0	*	72	*
	2005	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2004	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Iowa
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2008	2	*	1	*	0	*	2	*	1	*
	2007	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2006	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2005	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2004	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2008	15,279	40.8	17,175	25.1	5,054	29.8	15,073	24.4	17,058	15.4
	2007	15,104	42.8	18,082	25.6	4,619	30.7	12,455	26.3	17,812	16.8
	2006	4,580	41.0	6,096	25.7	0	*	6	*	6,002	16.5
	2005	17,506	42.1	14,294	27.1	4,827	29.4	14,443	41.9	14,289	36.5
	2004	12,492	41.9	11,435	26.9	3,252	29.1	9,111	41.9	11,432	36.0
	2003	17,451	43.1	16,563	27.1	5,542	29.9	13,966	40.8	16,550	35.8
	2002	17,302	44.2	16,331	27.7	5,615	29.9	13,723	41.7	16,309	34.7
	2001	16,419	46.1	15,026	29.8	5,393	27.3	13,049	44.4	15,021	36.4
	2000	16,981	46.0	15,747	29.6	5,602	27.9	13,443	44.6	15,739	37.8
1999	16,817	46.1	15,630	29.9	5,670	28.9	13,414	47.4	15,618	39.7	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2008	10,054	7.7	8.4	8,619	10.8	7,559	2.9	10,388	26.7
	2007	10,626	7.7	8.6	7,869	10.5	6,931	2.9	10,931	19.0
	2006	3,526	7.3	8.7	2,499	9.8	2,222	2.4	3,604	21.3
	2005	10,682	7.3	8.6	10,360	12.9	9,007	2.9	10,667	55.4
	2004	8,509	7.6	8.6	8,040	12.9	6,992	2.8	8,490	55.6
	2003	12,556	6.6	9.5	12,073	12.3	10,562	2.6	12,555	54.9
	2002	12,398	7.3	9.4	11,876	12.6	10,343	2.9	12,392	54.5
	2001	11,699	6.7	10.1	11,277	11.7	9,943	3.1	11,672	53.6
	2000	12,344	6.7	10.1	11,885	11.3	10,528	2.7	12,323	52.4
	1999	12,480	6.7	10.5	11,968	11.6	10,567	2.5	12,458	50.9
Black, Not Hispanic	2008	908	11.2	4.7	794	13.6	674	4.9	936	26.5
	2007	995	12.0	4.9	738	13.6	630	4.3	1,027	21.5
	2006	307	9.1	5.2	205	9.8	181	4.4	320	25.3
	2005	987	11.9	4.9	959	16.4	802	5.7	985	47.1
	2004	776	12.9	3.7	718	17.1	593	4.7	779	46.1
	2003	1,079	11.9	4.5	1,040	14.5	886	5.1	1,083	48.6
	2002	1,027	10.1	5.6	974	14.4	830	4.0	1,024	49.7
	2001	960	13.1	4.4	939	19.1	755	5.4	962	44.5
	2000	968	11.3	4.6	938	14.9	792	4.9	970	44.6
	1999	904	10.7	5.2	859	14.4	734	4.5	899	40.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



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Iowa

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2008	2,222	7.4	7.9	1,985	11.6	1,726	2.4	2,306	43.6
	2007	2,390	6.1	9.3	1,916	11.2	1,668	1.7	2,464	38.1
	2006	866	5.5	9.0	694	10.7	607	1.8	892	42.2
	2005	1,866	5.3	8.9	1,826	11.8	1,595	2.4	1,881	78.0
	2004	1,447	6.5	8.8	1,359	11.4	1,197	2.5	1,452	81.0
	2003	1,920	5.8	9.1	1,840	11.8	1,611	2.4	1,934	79.0
	2002	1,908	5.7	10.3	1,830	12.5	1,584	2.2	1,922	78.1
	2001	1,583	4.6	9.3	1,523	11.5	1,341	1.9	1,581	77.3
	2000	1,537	5.9	9.8	1,485	11.0	1,315	2.1	1,538	74.0
	1999	1,394	5.9	10.7	1,327	11.0	1,178	2.5	1,392	74.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	2008	77	*	*	67	*	61	*	80	*
	2007	76	*	*	54	*	49	*	79	*
	2006	21	*	*	15	*	11	*	21	*
	2005	88	*	*	84	*	68	*	88	*
	2004	63	*	*	59	*	49	*	64	*
	2003	84	*	*	79	*	71	*	83	*
	2002	94	*	*	83	*	65	*	94	*
	2001	68	*	*	66	*	55	*	67	*
	2000	72	*	*	67	*	60	*	70	*
	1999	91	*	*	88	*	80	*	90	*

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		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2008	222	9.0	3.2	184	12.0	156	6.4	235	40.4
	2007	209	10.5	2.9	144	6.9	132	3.0	211	32.2
	2006	70	*	*	42	*	37	*	73	*
	2005	238	10.1	3.8	233	15.0	198	7.1	237	65.8
	2004	246	7.3	5.3	226	14.2	194	2.1	245	67.8
	2003	391	9.0	3.1	373	15.3	315	3.8	393	66.7
	2002	369	8.4	4.3	349	16.0	293	4.4	368	61.4
	2001	294	7.1	3.1	277	15.5	233	2.1	295	59.3
	2000	343	9.3	5.0	333	12.9	288	4.2	344	52.9
	1999	314	9.2	4.5	306	14.7	254	4.7	320	54.4
Multiple Races	2008	161	8.7	5.0	148	10.1	131	2.3	168	26.8
	2007	172	10.5	7.6	127	11.8	111	5.4	177	16.4
	2006	58	*	*	47	*	40	*	58	*
	2005	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2004	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

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Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2008	1	*	*	0	*	0	*	1	*
	2007	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2006	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2005	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2004	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2003	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2008	13,645	7.9	8.0	11,797	11.1	10,307	3.0	14,114	29.7
	2007	14,468	7.8	8.4	10,848	10.8	9,521	2.8	14,889	22.5
	2006	4,848	7.2	8.4	3,502	10.1	3,098	2.5	4,968	25.6
	2005	13,861	7.4	8.3	13,462	13.1	11,670	3.1	13,858	58.1
	2004	11,041	7.8	8.2	10,402	13.0	9,025	2.9	11,030	58.6
	2003	16,030	6.9	9.0	15,405	12.4	13,445	2.7	16,048	57.7
	2002	15,796	7.3	9.2	15,112	12.8	13,115	2.9	15,800	57.2
	2001	14,604	6.9	9.5	14,082	12.3	12,327	3.1	14,577	55.7
	2000	15,264	6.9	9.6	14,708	11.5	12,983	2.8	15,245	54.1
	1999	15,183	6.9	10.1	14,548	11.7	12,813	2.6	15,159	52.5

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